

## Canadian Provincial Correlated Learning Outcomes

### British Columbia

#### Grade 9

#### Earth and Space Science (The Solar System and the Universe)

|                                                                                                                         | Starry Night Lesson Plans<br><i>In order of relevance</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Describe the organization of the Solar System.                                                                       | B1 B2 F3                                                  |
| 2. Describe a variety of remote sensing techniques for assessing conditions beyond Earth.                               | I1 I2                                                     |
| 3. Compare distances of objects in space.                                                                               | B2 G1 H1 H2                                               |
| 4. Describe the characteristics by which stars are classified.                                                          | G2                                                        |
| 5. Compare the life cycles of stars of different sizes.                                                                 | G2                                                        |
| 6. Explain, with examples, the relationship between astronomical discoveries and current understanding of the Universe. | F2 F3 H1 H2 H3 I1 I2                                      |

#### Earth Science

#### Astronomical Science (Observing the Universe)

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| 1. Compare the different kinds of tools and instruments used in astronomy to gather information.             | I1 I2 G1 G2 |
| 2. Demonstrate a variety of methods for estimating the distance to stellar objects.                          | G1 G2       |
| 3. Distinguish between an astronomical unit and a light-year.                                                | B2 G1 H1 H2 |
| 4. Compare the apparent magnitude, absolute magnitude, and luminosity of a star.                             | G2          |
| 5. Demonstrate how spectra are used to determine the temperature, composition, and motion of a star.         | G2 I1       |
| 6. Describe the Doppler effect and how it can be used to determine the speed and velocity of stellar bodies. | I1 H3       |

#### Astronomical Science (Stars and Galaxies)

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Classify stars using a Hertzsprung-Russell diagram.                                         | G2          |
| 2. Describe the life cycles of stars.                                                          | G2 F3       |
| 3. Describe the historical role of constellations in mythology and navigation.                 | E1 E2 E3    |
| 4. Describe the characteristics of components of the Universe, including galaxies and quasars. | H1 H2 H3 G2 |
| 5. Choose and critique a theory that explains the origin of the Universe.                      | H3 H2       |

## Canadian Provincial Correlated Learning Outcomes

### British Columbia Continued

#### Astronomical Science (The Sun and the Solar System)

1. Determine the diameter of the Sun.

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2. Describe major characteristics of the Sun.

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3. Predict the motion of orbiting bodies using Kepler's laws.

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4. Outline the general features of each of the following components of the Solar System:
  - Inner planets
  - Outer planets
  - Comets
  - Meteoroids
  - Asteroids
  - Planetary satellites (moons).

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5. Relate features of the Solar System to the protoplanet hypothesis for the origin of the Solar System and planet types, and their distribution.

#### Astronomical Science (The Earth and Moon)

1. Demonstrate ways to determine the volume, density, shape, and circumference of the Earth.

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2. Describe and explain the variation in day length over a year for several widely separated positions on the globe.

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3. Describe evidence that shows the Earth rotates about its axis and revolves around the Sun.

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4. Describe the motion of stars and planets caused by rotation and revolution of the Earth.

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5. Use models to explain phases of the Moon.

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6. Relate the motions of the Moon to low and high tides.

#### Astronomical Science (Space Technologies)

1. Describe uses of space technologies.

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2. Describe some recent advances in space technology.

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3. Assess the pros and cons of space exploration.

#### Starry Night Lesson Plans

*In order of relevance*

F1

F1 F2 F3 G2

C2 H1

B1 F3  
C1  
C1  
D2  
D2  
D1 D3  
C3

B1 B2 F3

A5

A2

A1 A2 E3

A1 E3

A4

A3

I1 I2

I1 I2

I1 I2 G1 B2